Esteban Ballestar is the leader of the Epigenetics and Immune Disease Laboratory at the Josep Carreras Research Institute (IJC) in Barcelona, Spain. There, he investigates the mechanisms involved in targeting epigenetic changes, mainly DNA methylation, in immune cells, with a particular emphasis on immune-related diseases (autoimmune and autoinflammatory syndromes, and primary immunodeficiencies) and various inflammatory pathological conditions. Ballestar earned his Ph.D. degree from the University of Valencia (Spain) and has also worked at the National Institutes of Health (Bethesda, MD, USA), the Spanish National Cancer Research Centre (CNIO) in Madrid, and the Bellvitge Biomedical Research Institute in Barcelona. Author of more than one hundred and forty peer-reviewed manuscripts in high-ranking journals, he is a member of several international scientific societies and a reviewer for many journals and national and international funding agencies. Ballestar holds the position of Visiting Chair Professor at East China Normal University in Shanghai. In 2018, Ballestar was elected as a corresponding member of the Spanish Royal Academy of Sciences.